

## Appendix Six SI Units and Conversion Factors

### Length

*SI unit: meter (m)*

1 meter	= 1.0936 yards
1 centimeter	= 0.39370 inch
1 inch	= 2.54 centimeters (exactly)
1 kilometer	= 0.62137 mile
1 mile	= 5280 feet = 1.6093 kilometers
1 angstrom	= $10^{-10}$ meter = 100 picometers

### Mass

*SI unit: kilogram (kg)*

1 kilogram	= 1000 grams = 2.2046 pounds
1 pound	= 453.59 grams = 0.45359 kilogram = 16 ounces
1 ton	= 2000 pounds = 907.185 kilograms
1 metric ton	= 1000 kilograms = 2204.6 pounds
1 atomic mass unit	= $1.66056 \times 10^{-27}$ kilograms

### Volume

*SI unit: cubic meter ( $m^3$ )*

1 liter	= $10^{-3} m^3$ = 1 $dm^3$ = 1.0567 quarts
1 gallon	= 4 quarts = 8 pints = 3.7854 liters
1 quart	= 32 fluid ounces = 0.94633 liter

### Temperature

*SI unit: kelvin (K)*

$$\begin{aligned}0\text{ K} &= -273.15^\circ\text{C} \\&= -459.67^\circ\text{F} \\K &= ^\circ\text{C} + 273.15 \\{}^\circ\text{C} &= \frac{5}{9}({}^\circ\text{F} - 32) \\{}^\circ\text{F} &= \frac{9}{5}({}^\circ\text{C}) + 32\end{aligned}$$

### Energy

*SI unit: joule (J)*

1 joule	= $1 \text{ kg} \cdot \text{m}^2/\text{s}^2$ = 0.23901 calorie = $9.4781 \times 10^{-4}$ btu (British thermal unit)
1 calorie	= 4.184 joules = $3.965 \times 10^{-3}$ btu
1 btu	= 1055.06 joules = 252.2 calories

### Pressure

*SI unit: pascal (Pa)*

1 pascal	= $1 \text{ N/m}^2$ = $1 \text{ kg}/\text{m} \cdot \text{s}^2$
1 atmosphere	= 101.325 kilopascals = 760 torr (mmHg)
1 bar	= 14.70 pounds per square inch = $10^5$ pascals